

Government of Pakistan Ministry of Water Resources Office of Chief Engineering Advisor/ Chairman, Federal Flood Commission

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FFC's DAILY WEATHER & FLOOD SITUATION REPORT <u>WEDNESDAY AUGUST 24, 2022</u>

<u>Rivers Hydrological Situation</u>:

Owing to the heavy flows generated from the hill torrents of Koh-e-Suleman mountain ranges upstream **Taunsa**, High Flood discharges had been experienced at Taunsa Barrage (from 18th to 21st August 2022). The impact has now been shifted to control structures downstream Taunsa where Indus is in "High Flood" at Guddu and Sukkur since 22nd August 2022 (1200 hours) and 23rd August 2022 (1200 hours) respectively.

2. Rains in D.G Khan hill torrent areas since the last 24 hours have once again generated increased flows (Kaura=106,000 cusecs, Vehova= 44,000 cusecs, Sanghar = 54,000 cusecs & Sori Lund = 29,000 cusecs today at 0800 hours) as reported by PID Punjab. Presently **River Indus** is in "**Medium Flood**" at **Taunsa** and in "**Low Flood**" at **Kalabagh**, **Chashma** & **Kotri** at 0600 hour today.

3. Further to above **River Kabul** (a tributary of River Indus downstream Tarbela) is in "**Low Flood**" both at **Warsak** & **Nowshera.** Other main Rivers of Indus River System (Jhelum, Chenab, Ravi & Sutlej) are discharging Normal Flows. **Annexure-I** depicts main rivers inflows/ outflows at important control structures.

Reservoirs Storage Position:

4. **Tarbela** reservoir is being maintained at its **Maximum Conservation Level** (MCL) of **1550.00 feet** since **20th August 2022**, while **Mangla Dam** is at **El: 1178.45 feet** against its MCL: **1242 feet** (**57.94%** storage still left). Present Combined Live Storage of Tarbela, Chashma & Mangla reservoirs is **8.979 MAF** (i.e. **66.70 %** of **13.461 MAF**) (**Annexure-I**). <u>Tarbela Dam Management Authorities are advised</u> to take utmost care and exercise extra vigilance in the reservoir operation and ensure realistic dam regulation with a view to manage high flows from Kabul and to reduce inflows at Taunsa.

Prevalent Meteorological Situation (Source: FFD, Lahore):

5. Yesterday's **Depression** over Southeastern Rajasthan (India) today lies over Southwestern Rajasthan (India) and adjoining Sindh (Pakistan). Trough of Westerly Wave earlier over Northwestern parts of Afghanistan today lies over Northern parts of Afghanistan with Seasonal Low lies over Western Balochistan. Moderate to Strong Moist currents from both Arabian Sea and Bay of Bengal are penetrating over most parts of Pakistan except Western Balochistan up to 10000 feet.

Weather & Rainfall Forecast (Next 24 hours):

6. Widespread thunderstorm/rain of Heavy to Very Heavy Intensity with Extremely Heavy Falls at isolated places is expected over Punjab (D.G. Khan Division), Sindh, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (D.I. Khan Division) and Eastern Balochistan. Scattered to widespread thunderstorm/rain of Moderate to Heavy Intensity with Isolated Very Heavy Falls are expected over the upper catchments of Rivers Kabul & Indus.

7. In addition to above, Scattered thunderstorm/rain of Moderate Intensity is expected over Islamabad, Punjab (Rawalpindi, Sargodha, Gujranwala, Lahore, Multan & Bahawalpur Divisions) and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (Peshawar, Kohat & Bannu Divisions) including upper catchments of Rivers Jhelum, Chenab, Ravi & Sutlej, besides, isolated thunderstorm/ rain over rest of the country except Western Balochistan. Significant rainfall events for the past 24 hours may be seen at Annexure-II.

Weather Outlook & Flood Forecast, 25th-31th August 2022:

8. A Strong Monsoon activity is likely over, upper catchments of Rivers Kabul & Indus along with **Punjab (D.G. Khan & Sargodha Divisions) Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu & D.I. Khan divisions)** and **Eastern Balochistan** during **further 24 hours.**

As a consequence FFD, Lahore has predicated as under:

- Very High to Exceptionally High Level Flooding in the Hill Torrents of D.G. Khan Division and in the Rivers/Nullahs of Eastern Balochistan from 24th to 25th August 2022.
- Flows from Hill Torrents of DG Khan Division may cause High to Very High Level Flooding at Taunsa from 24th to 25th August 2022.
- Urban Flooding in Sindh during next 24 hours.
- High to Very High Level Flooding in River Kabul at Nowshera and Tributaries of Rivers Kabul & Indus from 25th to 26th August 2022.

Special Precautionary Measures By Concerned Organizations:

9. All concerned organizations including field formations of respective Irrigation Departments of **Punjab** (in particular for Taunsa downstream) and Sindh (in particular from Guddu Barrage upto Kotri Barrage downstream) are strictly advised to ensure unhalted flood fighting as and when needed and remain on "High Alert", take all necessary precautionary measures as per the Contingency Plan and ensure round-the-clock patrolling of river embankments and training works including irrigation & drainage network.

Specific Directions For Dam/Reservoir/Barrages Management Organizations:

10. Further to above, Managers of major dams (**Tarbela & Chashma in particular**)/ reservoirs/ barrages/ headworks are strictly cautioned to remain on **"High Alert"** to effectively manage/ route forecasted river discharges to avoid any downstream flooding (**Taunsa Barrage on-wards**).

11. All concerned organizations including **PDMAs/DDMAs** are also advised to remain **Fully Alert & Vigilant**, take timely actions on warnings issued by the concerned organizations (**especially in the context of flood generating hill torrents in the forecasted areas of Punjab, Sindh & Balochistan**) to ensure safety of communities living in low lying areas, public & private property besides irrigation, drainage & flood protection infrastructure etc.

12. Pakistan Meteorological Department (PMD) is closely monitoring the present weather system over the country in the specific context of **Depression** over Southwestern Rajasthan (India) and adjoining Sindh (Pakistan) and is keeping all concerned fully informed through FFD, Lahore.

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(Ahmed Kamat) Chief Engineering Advisor/ Chairman, Federal Flood Commission

Distribution:

- 1. Minister for Water Resources, Islamabad.
- 2. Minister for Planning, Development & Special Initiatives, Islamabad.
- 3. Minister for Climate Change, Islamabad.
- 4. Secretary to the Prime Minister, Prime Minister's Office, Islamabad
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- 12. Chief Executive Officer, Pakistan Railways, Lahore.
- 13. Chairman, Indus River System Authority, Islamabad.
- 14. Pakistan Commissioner for Indus Waters (PCIW), Islamabad.
- 15. Chairman, National Highway Authority, Islamabad.
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- 22. Chief Secretary, Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar.
- 23. Chief Secretary, Government of Balochistan, Quetta.
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- 25. Chief Secretary, Government of Azad Jammu & Kashmir, Muzaffarabad.
- 26. Chief Commissioner, ICT, Islamabad.
- 27. Chairman, Capital Development Authority, Islamabad.
- 28. Commissioner, Rawalpindi.
- 29. Secretary, Irrigation Department, Government of the Punjab, Lahore.
- 30. Secretary, Irrigation Department, Government of Sindh, Karachi.
- 31. Secretary, Irrigation Department, Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar.
- 32. Secretary, Irrigation Department, Government of Balochistan, Quetta.
- 33. Secretary (Works), Gilgit-Baltistan-PWD, Gilgit.
- 34. Chief Engineer Merged Areas, Irrigation Department, Government of K.P, Peshawar.
- 35. Secretary, Irrigation & Agriculture, Government of AJ&K, Muzaffarabad.
- 36. General Manager, Tarbela Dam Project (TDP), WAPDA, Tarbela.
- 37. General Manager, Mangla Dam Organization (MDO), WAPDA, Mangla.
- 38. Director General, Provincial Disaster Management Authority, Government of the Punjab, Lahore.
- 39. Director General, Provincial Disaster Management Authority, Government of Sindh, Karachi.
- 40. Director General, Provincial Disaster Management Authority, Government of K.P, Peshawar.
- 41. Director General, Provincial Disaster Management Authority, Government of Balochistan, Quetta.
- 42. Director General, Gilgit Baltistan, Disaster Management Authority, Gilgit.
- 43. Director General, State Disaster Management Authority, Govt. of AJ&K, Muzaffarabad.
- 44. Director General, Irrigation & Small Dams Organization, Govt. of AJ&K, Muzaffarabad.
- 45. Managing Director, WASA, Rawalpindi.
- 46. Principal Information Officer, Press Information Department, Islamabad.
- 47. Director (News), Associated Press of Pakistan, Islamabad.
- 48. Director (News), Pakistan Television, Islamabad.
- 49. Flood Cell, General Staff Branch, Engineers Directorate, GHQ, Rawalpindi.
- 50. <u>Chief Executive Officer, National Disaster Risk Management Fund (NDRMF), Islamabad.</u> U.O. No.FC-I (31)/2022, Dated 24-08-2022

<u>Copy for information to</u>:

PS to CEA/ CFFC, Islamabad

ANNEXURE-I

Rivers and Reservoir Positions August 24, 2022 at 0600 Hours

A. River Flow Situation:

(Discharge in Cusecs)

Store to an	Designed	Historic Peak Floods experienced to-date*		Last Year Flow		Today Actual Flow with Flood Classification			Comparative Danger	
Structures	Capacity	Discharge	Date	Inflow	Outflow	Inflow	Outflow	Flood Classification*	(VHF) Classificatio n	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
River Indus										
• Tarbela Reservoir	1,500,000	604,000	30-7-2010	136,000	103,000	213,000	199,000	Normal	650,000	
• Kalabagh	950,000	950,000	14-7-1942	118,000	111,000	271,000	266,000	Low Flood (F)	650,000	
• Chashma Reservoir	950,000	1,036,673	01-8-2010	154,000	141,000	382,000	364,000	Low Flood (F)	650,000	
• Taunsa	1,000,000	959,991	02-8-2010	135,000	116,000	445,000	445,000	Med Flood (R)	650,000	
• Guddu	1,200,000	1,199,672	15-8-1976	120,000	88,000	547,000	547,000	High Flood (F)	700,000	
• Sukkur	900,000	1,161,000	16-8-1976	85,000	34,000	560,000	560,000	High Flood (R)	700,000	
• Kotri	875,000	981,000	14-8-1956	28,000	NIL	271,000	271,000	Low Flood (R)	650,000	
River Kabul										
• Warsak	540,000				16,000		46,000	Low Flood (F)	200,000	
• Nowshera		450,000	29-07-2010		18,000		71,000	Low Flood (F)	200,000	
River Swat										
• Chakdara Bridge		360,000	30-07-2010		3,000		14,000	Normal	150,000	
• Munda(H. Works)		355,000	29-07-2010		3,000		12,000	Normal	150,000	
• Charsadda Road	150,000	360,000	30-07-2010		4,000		13,000	Normal	100,000	
River Jhelum										
• Mangla Reservoir	1.060.000	1,090,000	10-9-1992	20,000	29,000	40,000	9,000	Normal	225,000	
• Rasul	850,000	952,170	10-9-1992	27,000	12,000	6,000	NIL	Normal	225,000	
River Chenab				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
Marala	1,100,000	1,100,000	26-8-1957	48,000	13,000	60,000	33,000	Normal	400,000	
• Khanki	1,100,000	1,086,460	27-8-1959	12,000	5,000	48,000	41,000	Normal	400,000	
Oadirabad	900,000	948,530	11-9-1992	20,000	NIL	45,000	25,000	Normal	400,000	
• Trimmu	875,000	943,225	08-7-1959	24,000	8,000	88,000	74,000	Normal	450,000	
Panjnad	865,000	802,516	17-8-1973	14,000	NIL	101,000	94,000	Normal	450,000	
River Ravi	,						. ,		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
• Jassar	275,000	680,000	05-10-1955		3,000		10,000	Normal	150,000	
• Shahdara	250,000	680,000	22-9-1988		20,000		21,000	Normal	135,000	
• Balloki	380.000	336,200	28-9-1988	30.000	1,000	43,000	16,000	Normal	135,000	
• Sidhnai	150,000	330,210	02-10-1988	14,000	NIL	16,000	5,000	Normal	90,000	
River Sutlej										
Suleimanki	325,000	598,872	08-10-1955	16,000	2,000	16,000	4,000	Normal	175,000	
• Islam	300,000	492,581	11-10-1955	1,000	NIL	5.000	4.000	Normal	175,000	

B. Reservoir Storage Position:

р ·	Maximum	Minimum	Water Level (Feet-AMSL)			Live Storage (MAF)			Present Storage
Reservoir	Conservation Level (Ft-AMSL)	Operating Level (Ft-AMSL)	2020	2021	2022	Maximum	Last Year	Today	(%age of total storage)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Tarbela	1550.00	1398.00	1544.93	1544.15	1550.00	5.827	5.548	5.827	100 %
Chashma	649.00	638.15	648.50	645.30	642.00	0.278	0.133	0.058	20.86 %
Mangla	1242.00	1050.00	1238.60	1201.35	1178.45	7.356	4.417	3.094	42.06 %
	Total Live Storage					13.461	10.098	8.979	66.70 %

C. Skardu Temperature:

Skardu Temperature	Last year 2021	Today 2022	Difference (+ /-)
Maximum	34.8 °C	26.5 °C	- 8.3 °C
Minimum	16.4 °C	14.1 °C	- 2.3 °C

NOTES: "Mild" Categories

JILD.	17mu	Categories
	Flood: um Flood:	River flowing within deep (winter) channel(s) but about to spill threatening only river islands/belas River partly inundating river islands/belas
High	Flood:	River almost fully submerging islands/belas and flowing upto high banks/bunds but without encroachment on the freeboards
	r'' Categor	
Very	High Flood	(VHF): River flowing between high banks/bunds with encroachment on the freeboard
Excep	tionally Hi	gh Flood (EHF): Imminent danger of overtopping/breaching, or the high bank areas have become inundated
* Flood	Closeifiee	ion/Historic Peak Floods: (applied on downstream discharge/Outflow)

* Flood Classification/ Historic Peak Floods: (applied on downstream discharge/Outflow)

(R) Signifies "Rising" Flood, (F) Signifies "Falling" Flood, (S) Signifies "Stable" Flow Condition & NR stands for "Not Received"

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DAILY WEATHER AND FLOOD SITUATION REPORT WEDNESDAY AUGUST 24, 2022 Significant Rainfall Events during the Past 24 Hours

Sr. No.	City/Observatory	Rainfall (mm)				
Α	Punjab					
1.	Rahim Yar Khan	53				
2.	Jhelum	47				
3.	Khanpur	46				
4.	DG Khan	41				
5.	Sialkot	39				
6.	Kot Addu	38				
7.	Chakwal	24				
8.	Mangla	20				
9.	Zafarwal	19				
10.	Islamabad & Mianwali	18 each				
11.	Daulatnagar	15				
12.	Mandibahauddin	14				
13.	Multan	13				
14.	Murree	12				
15.	GS Wala	11				
16.	Bhandu Wala & Bahawalpur	09 each				
17.	Khanewal & Bhakkar	06 each				
18.	Chakri	05				
В	Sindh					
19.	Badin	90				
20.	Mirpur Khas	84				
21.	Tando Jam	80				
22.	Chhor	77				
23.	Sakrand	69				
24.	Padidan	65				
25.	Shaheed Benazirabad	61				
26.	Hyderabad	56				
27.	Rohri	41				
28.	Khairpur	31				
29.	Dadu & Thatta	30 each				
30.	Sukkur & Moin-Jo-Daro	24 each				
31.	Karachi	23				
32.	Larkana	21				
33.	Mithi	19				
С	Khyber Pakhtunkhwa					
34.	Ghalanai	15				
35.	Kakul	12				
36.	Tirah-Khyber	07				
37.	Mirkhani	06				
38.	Chitral & Kalam	05				
D	Balochistan	T				
39.	Barkhan	22				
40.	Muslim Bagh	10				
41.	Ziarat	09				
42.	Lasbela	06				
E	Gilgit-Baltistan					
43.	Astore	08				
F	AJ&K					
44.	Chakothi	35				
45.	Chattar Kallas	21				
46.	Kotli	14				
47.	Bandi Abbaspur & Garhi Dopatta	10 each				
48.	Dhulli	07				
49.	Rawalakot	06				
Source: FF	FD, Lahore (Phone No. 042 99200139)					